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SUBJECT: ANKARA MEDIA REACTION REPORT

MONDAY, OCTOBER 27, 2003

THIS REPORT WILL PRESENT A TURKISH PRESS SUMMARY UNDER  
THREE THEMES:

HEADLINES  
BRIEFING  
EDITORIAL OPINION  
HEADLINES

#### MASS APPEAL

Washington's strongest man [Wolfowitz] narrowly escapes  
attack - Sabah  
Rockets miss Wolfowitz by two floors - Hurriyet  
Rockets make 'the Hawk' tremble - Aksam  
Wolfowitz: Turks in Iraq would be risky - Hurriyet  
Bremer warns Washington on Turks to Iraq - Sabah 10/25  
Powell: We Don't want to rule Iraq forever - Hurriyet 10/26  
Turkey will give \$50 million for Iraq - Milliyet 10/25  
Tens of thousands of Americans march against war - Milliyet  
Protesters urge White House to 'bring boys back home' -  
Hurriyet  
US soldiers given training on Ramadan - Milliyet 10/26  
'Second Berlin Wall' in Palestine draws protests - Sabah  
CHP grassroots back Dervis - Hurriyet 10/26

#### OPINION MAKERS

Missiles rain down on Wolfowitz - Cumhuriyet  
'Ramadan missiles' delivered to Wolfowitz - Radikal  
Wolfowitz emerges from rocket attack unhurt - Zaman  
WP claims Bush 'hiding' coffins from Iraq from public -  
Cumhuriyet  
Talabani: Turkey is our friend - Cumhuriyet  
Iraq Donors' Conference results disappointing - Radikal  
10/26  
IGC member al-Hakeem opposes Turkish troops in Iraq - Yeni  
Safak  
Tens of thousands protest Bush - Yeni Safak  
Rectors march under placards calling for military coup -  
Zaman 10/26  
Turks on the march against fundamentalism - Cumhuriyet  
Washington DC, Virginia declare October 29 'Turkey Day' -  
Zaman

#### BRIEFING

Turkish troops to Iraq: Commentators in the leading  
mainstream papers believe that Washington, for the time  
being, has shelved the issue of Turkish peacekeepers to  
Iraq. Monday's "Sabah" says that Washington is working to  
find a formula for transferring sovereignty to the Iraqi  
people. Turkish diplomatic sources expect the peacekeeping  
issue to be discussed again after Ramadan, according to  
"Milliyet." Saturday's "Hurriyet" claims that the US is  
concerned by Ankara's insistence on sending its troops to  
Salahaddin instead of to the Al-Anbar region. US supervisor  
Paul Bremer agrees with Kurdish leaders Barzani and Talabani  
that Turkish troops should not be allowed into Iraq,  
according to "Hurriyet." Bremer has reported to Washington  
that Iraq's neighbors' object to Turkish soldiers, and has  
voiced concern that the Turks might be engaged in fighting  
instead of stabilization activities. Weekend papers also  
report that Deputy Secretary of Defense Paul Wolfowitz  
considers a Turkish troop deployment in Iraq to be 'very  
risky.'

Weekend papers report a strong response from Prime Minister  
Erdogan to Iraqi Governing Council (IGC) officials who have  
objected to a Turkish presence in the region. 'The IGC is  
not a legitimate administration that is backed by all  
Iraqis,' Erdogan said. Erdogan noted that talks with the US  
over the dispatch of troops have not been cut off, but that  
the US has asked Turkey for a pause of 10-15 days before  
resuming discussions.

Mass demonstration supporting secularism: Over 20,000 people attended a mass rally by university staff and students in Ankara in support of secularism on Saturday. Almost all newspapers, especially the Islamist-oriented press, criticized protesters for walking with banners urging the army to 'do its duty' amid a dispute over education reforms that the protesters believe undermine the principle of secularism. "Yeni Safak" strongly criticized the media owned by the Dogan and Uzan groups for applauding such calls for military intervention.

Dervis now stronger in CHP: Opposition politician and former economy minister Kemal Dervis won more support than CHP party leader Deniz Baykal in voting for the CHP Party Council at last week's Republican People's Party (CHP) convention. Dervis was elected to the council by the votes of 1,021 delegates, while Baykal carried only 973 votes in being re-elected as CHP party chairman. (Note: Baykal ran as the only candidate for party chairman. End note.)

AKP lawmakers may boycott Republican Day reception: Monday's "Vatan" claims that the AKP administration is advising lawmakers not to attend the Republican Day reception to be hosted by President Sezer on October 29. The AKP deputies are expected to boycott the reception to protest Sezer's decision not to invite their wives who wear headscarves.

Ankara turned down Vatican request on churches: A column in the weekend "Hurriyet" says that Ankara has turned down a request by the Vatican to allow the repair and renovation of Catholic churches in Turkey. The GOT also will reportedly not allow the construction of new churches. The Vatican has submitted similar requests to Egypt and Tunisia, both of which were met with a swift, positive response. The Vatican has taken the issue to the European Union.

#### EDITORIAL OPINION: Iraq

"Time for making a decision in Washington"

Mass appeal Milliyet's Washington correspondent Yasemin Congar observed (10/27): "The current phase of the decline in President Bush's popularity might end up costing him the election. Therefore, Republicans have concentrated their efforts on reversing the current trend to Bush's benefit. That means a series of revisions, including to the administration's Iraq policy. . The Iraq issue, however, poses a serious dilemma for Washington because of the growing public opposition and the increasing need for more soldiers and more money to ensure security. It remains to be seen when and how this serious dilemma will be resolved by the Bush administration. . Given the circumstances, Washington is now close to a decision to change its earlier decision about dissolving the Iraqi national army. There is growing speculation in Washington that the US will ask the Iraqi army to return to the barracks. Such a decision would not include Saddam's Republican Guards. . The coming weeks will determine the Bush administration's vision. But in questions regarding the timing about these decisions, the most common answer is 'sometime after Ramadan.'

"Whirlpool"

Asli Aydintasbas wrote in mass appeal Sabah (10/27): "The US administration is following an uneven path in its Iraq policy, which remains indecisive. Things in Iraq, at least on the 'micro' scale, are not too bad. There are many things visibly improved as far as social life is concerned. But the fact is that the big picture is not encouraging. The growing danger of instability is serious enough to cast a shadow over the accomplishments in other fields. The Iraq issue is the number one priority on the agenda for Washington. Policy makers have intensified their thinking to do something about Iraq so that President Bush can win the 2004 election. It seems that whatever the details of the new policies will be, their essence will be to give more sovereignty to the Iraqis."

EDELMAN